# Working in Predominantly White Organizations

Experiences, Insights, and Strategies from Leaders who Identify as Black, Indigenous, and People of Color and from White Leaders





Building Bridges Initiative Leaders of Color Project
May 7, 2024

# Working in Predominantly White Organizations

**ACRC Webinar** 

May 7, 2024

#### **Presented by:**

Kelly Rao, LMSW, MPA, BBI Consultant Jennifer Outlaw, LCSW, CCM, CPDC, BBI Consultant Jodi Doane, MSW, CWDP, BBI Consultant Lloyd Bullard, M.Ed., Director of DEIB & Senior Consultant















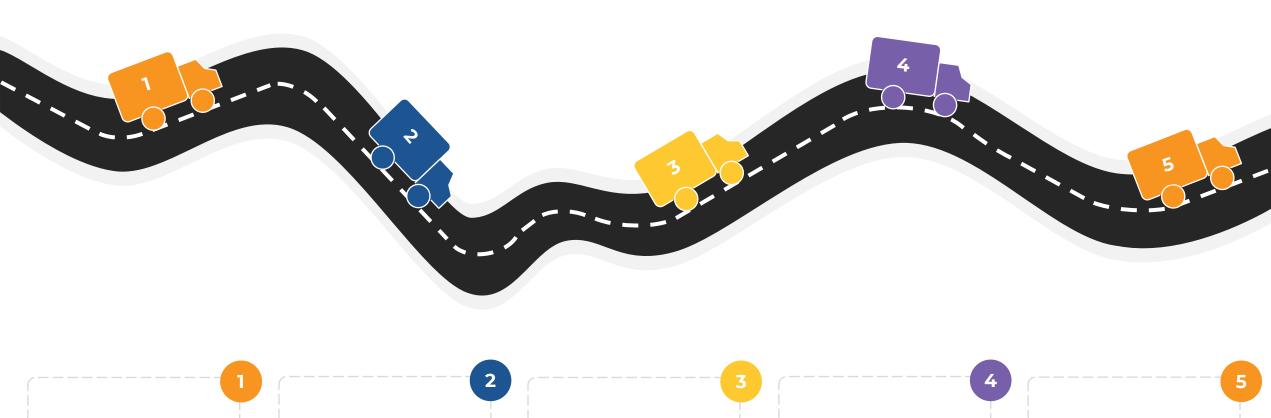






### **Building Bridges Initiative & ACRC**

In 2023, the Building Bridges Initiative (BBI) and ACRC forged a dynamic partnership, leading to the development of the **BBI Framework for Best Practices**, which encompasses the **BBI 5 Pillars**:



Family Driven & Youth Guided Care

Cultural &
Linguistic
Competence (CLC)

Clinical Excellence & Quality Standards

Accessibility & Community Involvement

Transition
Planning &
Services



## Leaders of Color Project

#### **Brief History**

- LoC Project inception 2017, (Annie E. Casey Foundation grant)
- Commitment to addressing inequities
- Membership

#### **Leaders of Color Project Summits**



#### BBI LoC Project 2023/2024 goals

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEIB) Certification Program	6 Incorporate LGBTQ+ Voices into BBI's Work (CLC)
Loc Learning Circles, Training Sessions, and Webinars (i.e., BBI, ACRC, CACFS, etc.)	Develop and Publish 2024 Concept Paper
Continue Process for Identifying & Developing BBI LoC Consultants	Expand Opportunities to be Inclusive, centering Cultural & Linguistic Competence (CLC)
Advance BBI LoC Support Network	Sustainability of Leaders of Color Project
Explore Collaborative Relationships with Other Leaders of Color & Initiatives	Planning the Leaders of Color Summit 2024

## The Purpose of the Concept Paper

#### This paper will:



- Discuss the origins and outcome of the survey
- Identify the challenges experienced by BIPOC leaders
- Share successful strategies identified by BIPOC leaders
- Provide strategies and practices for White leaders
- Offer strategies and practices White leaders can adopt to become allies
- Share innovative practices from the survey and research





### Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, Access, & Belonging Facts

1

#### **George Floyd**

Since the 2020 murder of George Floyd, not much has changed 2

#### **Under Attack**

Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, Access, & Belonging, (DEIAB) is under attack

3

#### **Disproportion**

Disproportionate number BIPOC Leaders and Board Members

4

#### **Journey**

Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, Access, & Belonging, (DEIAB) is a never-ending journey





### Survey Overview

#### **Task Group**

Task group formed after 4th anniversary of George Floyd's murder

#### **Workplace Experiences**

Exploring workplace experiences between BIPOC individuals and White individuals

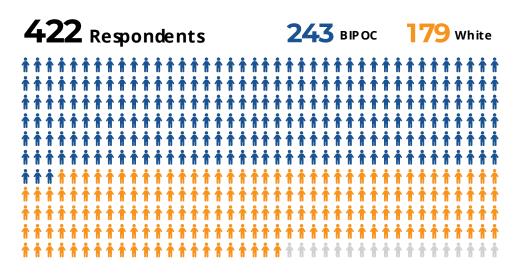
#### **Status of Initiatives**

Status of Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, Belonging and Accessibility (DEIBA) initiatives

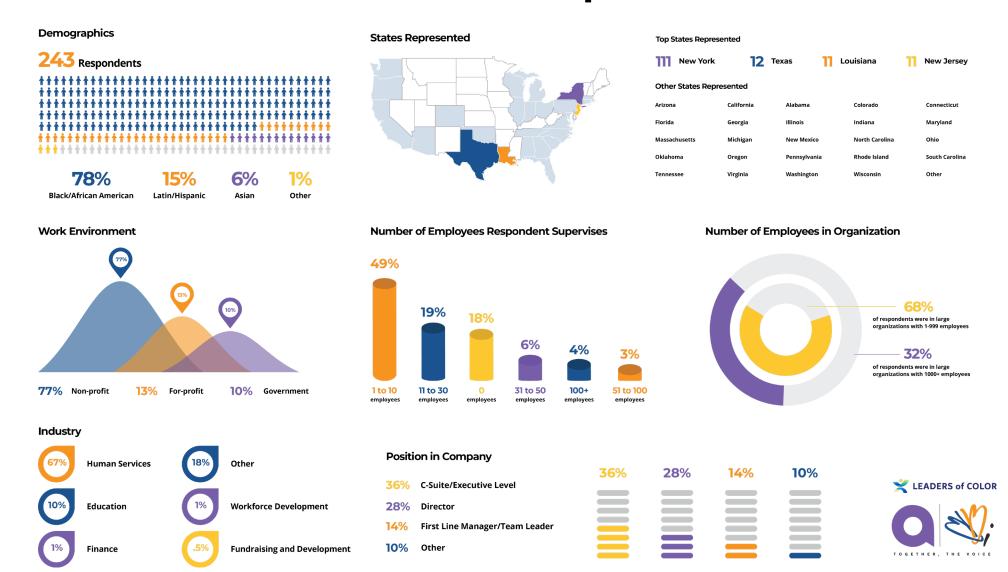
#### **Surveys**

Two surveys developed, BIPOC individuals and White individuals **Closed Text** 

**Open Text** 



### **BIPOC Leader Respondents**



## **Comparison Questions**

**BIPOC and White Respondents** 













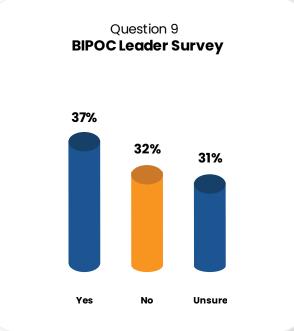


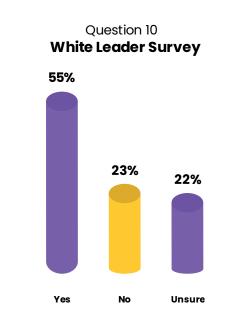


#### Promotions and Career Advancement - Process

#### Table 1: Process of Promotions and Career Advancement

Does your organization have systems and processes for ensuring BIPOC employees receive fair/equitable opportunities for promotions and career advancement in the organization?





Over ½ of the White respondents thought their organization had systems in place to ensure fair/equitable promotions

Only **37%** of BIPOC respondents thought their organizations had systems and processes in place

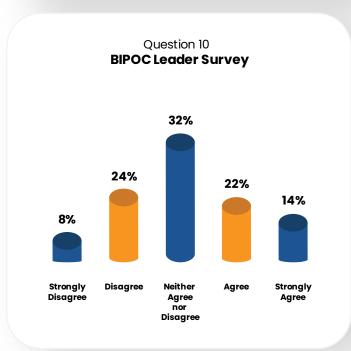
More BIPOC respondents answered **'No'** to this question than their White counterparts

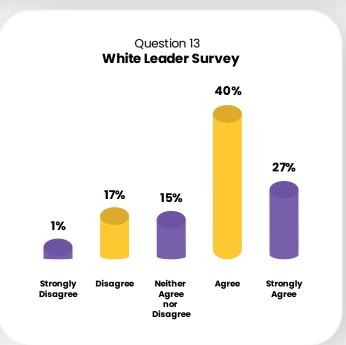


#### **Promotions and Career Advancement - Sentiment**

#### Table 2: Fair/equitable promotions and career advancement

Please rate your level of agreement with the following statement: I believe BIPOC employees receive fair/equitable opportunities for promotions and career advancement in my organization.





White respondents had a more positive sentiment to this question - with **67%** feeling that BIPOC employees received fair/equitable opportunities

Only 36% of BIPOC respondents answered that they agree

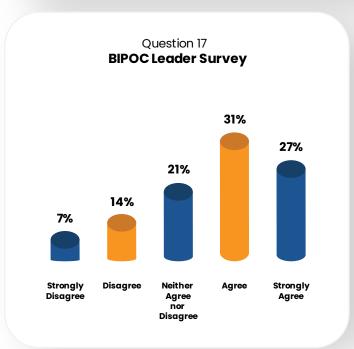


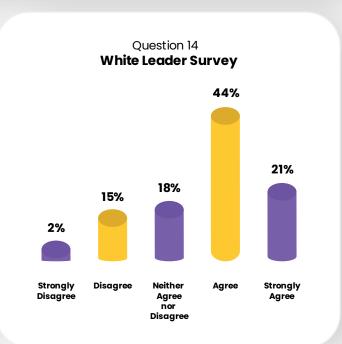
### Promotions and Career Advancement - Belonging

#### Table 3: Sense of Belonging

Question 17: I feel like I belong within the organization.

**Question 14:** My organization prioritizes creating a culture of belonging for BIPOC employees and leaders.





**Over half (58%)** of BIPOC respondents feel they belong within their organization

And **65%** of White respondents believe their organization prioritizes creating a sense of belonging for BIPOC employees



## BIPOC Leader Responses



















## BIPOC Representation in Leadership (Likert Scale)

Question	Survey Question	Theme	Findings
#11	BIPOC individuals are represented in leadership positions in my organization.	Leadership Representation	70% agreed/strongly agreed that BIPOC individuals were represented in leadership positions within their organization.
#12	BIPOC individuals are represented in executive/top leadership positions in my organization.	Senior-Level Leadership Representation	However, the sentiment dropped to 61% of BIPOC leaders agreeing that they are represented in Senior level Executive positions.



## Retention (Likert Scale)

Question	Survey Question	Theme	Findings
#18	I am considering leaving my organization due to lack of support as a BIPOC leader.	Retention	47% were not considering leaving their organization due to lack of support and 20% answered in a neutral fashion. Over 32% of respondents are considering leaving their organization due to lack of support as a BIPOC leader.



## Supervisor Support (Likert Scale)

Question	Survey Question	Theme	Findings
#15	My supervisor/manager advocates for my career advancement.	Advocacy – Career Advancement	48% of respondents believe their supervisor/manager advocates for their career advancement, with the rest of respondents either feeling neutral (31%) or disagree/strongly disagree with the sentiment (21%).
#16	My supervisor/manager plays a critical role in my professional development and growth.	Advocacy – Professional Development and Growth	Approximately half (51%) of respondents felt their supervisor plays a critical role in their professional development and growth, with 26% answering in a neutral fashion and the remainder (23%) disagreeing.



### Open Text

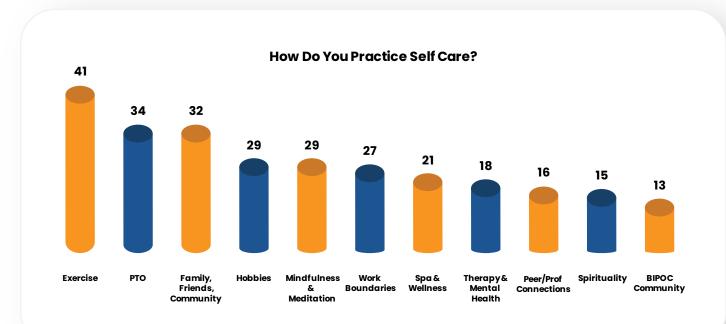
Coded, analyzed and aggregated by category and similarity

Respondent could be categorized in multiple categories based on their response, so responses are not 1-1





## Self Care (Open Text)



"Eat well, sleep well, exercise. I say no. I take time off. I find activities in my profession that bring me joy."

- Survey respondent

**Over 80%** of respondents indicated they do practice some type of self care

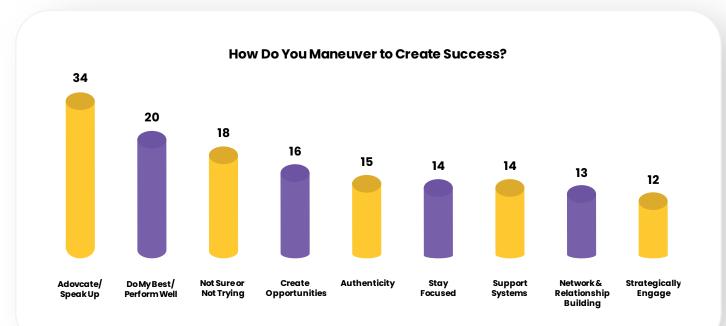
Exercise, PTO, and spending time with family/friends/community were the top 3 choices

Other themes of note include engaging in hobbies, utilizing mindfulness and meditation, and setting good work boundaries

#### Question for the audience:

How do you practice self care? Do you practice self care?

### Maneuver to Create Success (Open Text)



"Unfortunately, it sometimes means working harder than everyone else or white staff members."

- Survey respondent

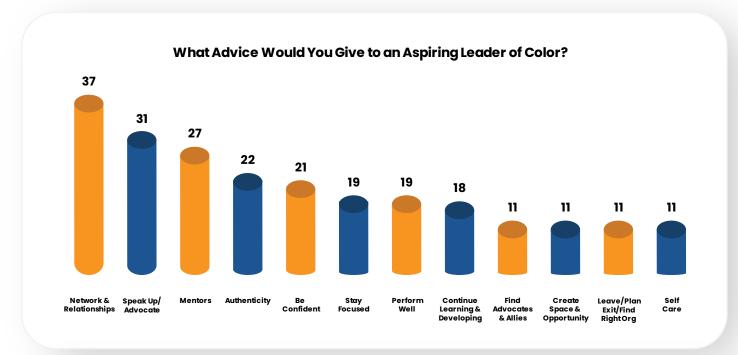
**Most common** response was 'advocate/speak up'

The **next most frequent** response was around performing well at work





### Advice to Aspiring Leader of Color (Open Text)



The **most common** response here was building a Network and Relationships

**Strong emphasis** on relationships in different categories

**Some** plan to leave or are crafting an exit plan if their organization does not support them

"If you are confident you're doing the right thing, you simply can't be moved."

- Survey respondent

"Seek and build supportive relationships with a diverse array of peers. Advocate for safe and communicative space. Establish a culture of mutual support and expand to diverse array of peers."

- Survey respondent



### Quote from BIPOC Leader

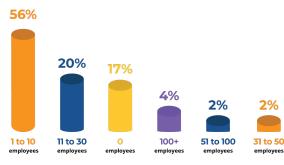
Racism is a profound deviation from the standard of true morality. It deprives a portion of humanity of the opportunity to cultivate and express the full range of their capability and to live a meaningful and flourishing life, while blighting the progress of the rest of humankind. It cannot be rooted out by contest and conflict. It must be supplanted by the establishment of just relationships among individuals, communities, and institutions of society that will uplift all and will not designate anyone as "other". The change required is not merely social and economic, but above all moral and spiritual.

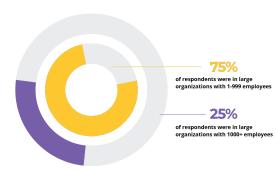
### White Leader Respondents

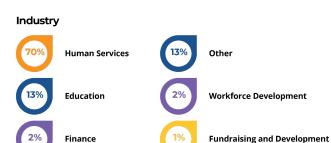
#### **Demographics States Represented Top States Represented** 179 Respondents \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* 100% **Rhode Island** White **Work Environment Number of Employees Respondent Supervises Number of Employees in Organization**



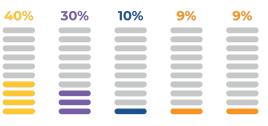














## White Leader Responses



















## Using Data to Track Progress towards DEIAB Goals (Likert Scale)

Question	Survey Question	Theme	Findings
#17	My organization regularly reviews data to promote visibility and equity of BIPOC leaders agencywide	Data to verify impact	Responses were equally distributed regarding the use of data: 32% replied Yes; 33% replied No; 35% replied Unsure
#18	My organization has DEIAB metrics associated to its goals and performance indicators	Data to verify impact	Again, responses were equally distributed regarding DEIAB metrics associated with performance indicators: 31% replied Yes; 36% replied No; 32% replied Unsure.

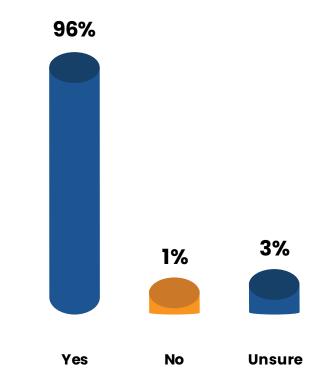


### Perception: Are you an Ally?

### The White Leaders survey defined allyship in this way:

Someone who does not identify as BIPOC, but who is active and purposeful in supporting, promoting, and advancing real change for marginalized groups.





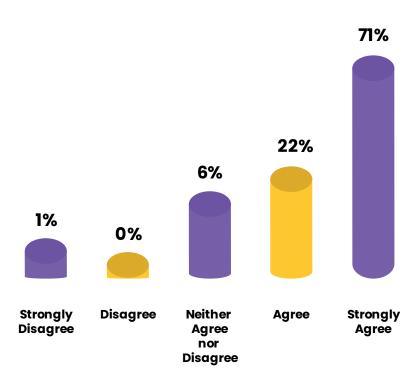


## Developing BIPOC Employees

93% agreed or strongly agreed with the statement.

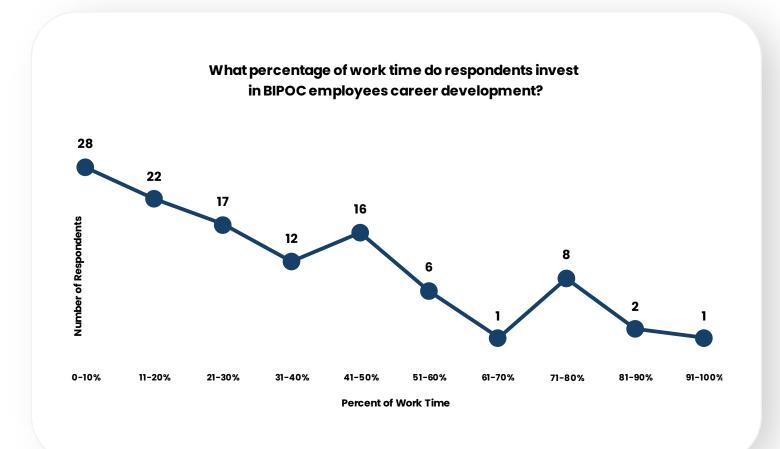
**Deeperdive** questions illustrated room for growth.

## White Leaders have a responsibility to develop BIPOC employees





## Reality: How much time do you dedicate to Allyship for Career Advancement?



The survey offered a scale of **0-100%** of work time.

Responses ranged from 0%-100%.

Most respondents said they dedicate **0-10%** of their work time.

The average across all responses was **31%**.

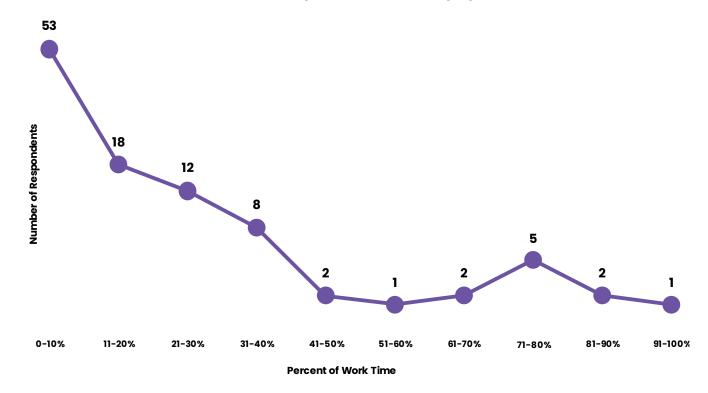


### Actions Do Not Reflect Perception

**Perception:** 93% of respondents consider themselves an ally to BIPOC leaders or aspiring leaders.

Actions: More than 50% report dedicating 0-10% of their work time to improving access to leadership roles for BIPOC employees.

### What percentage of work time is spent improving access to leadership roles for BIPOC employees?





## Allyship in Action

How do you see yourself showing up as an ally?

Cracking the Codes: Dr. Joy DeGruy
"A Trip to the Grocery Store"





#### White Leaders as Allies

#### After watching this video, please reflect on the following:

How do you show up as an ally?

How do we close the gap between how we perceive ourselves and how we actually show up?



## Innovative Practices illustrated in the Survey Responses

The White Leaders survey asked about innovative practices in the organization to advance BIPOC individuals and their careers. Responses were grouped as follows:

Innovative Practices, Informal, Mentorship, Training, Coaching, Scholarship, Review Language, BIPOC Representation, Recruitment Strategies, HR Support, Other, and None.

Respondents noted the following practices in use to varying degrees in their organizations:

We target HBCUs for recruitment. We have need based internship stipends to ensure that our internships are accessible to the low-income communities of color that we serve. We evaluate staff on their commitment to equity. We have created reprieve leave which is a sabbatical for impacted employees experiencing burnout. We have an employee hardship fund to support employees with emergency needs. We fund a leadership training program for BIPOC staff.

We provide **coaching for BIPOC staff** specifically on career advancement with other BIPOC coaches, provide salary differentials for people with lived experience and bilingual people, and have an "Educational Advancement Fund" which prioritizes BIPOC applicants to help them pursue higher education.

Mentoring and advanced training on Leadership and Management competencies for **BIPOC middle managers**. **DEI task force** is both a restorative, safe space for team members and an innovative area for advancing professional trainings and DEI strategies for the organization. The group has consistently advocated for DEI metrics to be integrated into all areas of our strategic plan.

A critical initiative right now is to review "common language and terms" and edit to make language more inclusive to decolonize development initiatives.

## **Expanded Observations**

We don't do enough to intentionally support and develop leaders overall regardless of race. Given the role of systemic racism in our society and in the workforce, not having leadership development tools and practices has a particularly hard impact on BIPOC staff who may be less likely to receive those informal ways to get ahead. We aren't building programs specific to BIPOC staff but the intention is that having the formal programs will benefit BIPOC staff.

The challenge I experience is that the organization is stuck in the mindset that if we "value all people" that will somehow create equity. I am challenged as to whether it is better to be internal and continually push from the inside, but then be seen as an agitator or to remain as an outsider which limits my influence but allows me to push harder.

I work at a small nonprofit that hired its first BIPOC leader 3 years ago. I think both that leader and the board consider these issues resolved, and have not put any additional intention into creating an inclusive workplace or having ongoing DEIB practices.



### Recommendations















10 Recommendations
to Increase
Activation
Within Your

6 Understand that Diversity
Fosters
Connection

Create a
Culture of
Accountability

Recognize Actions Matter

Create a
Culture of
Psychological
Safety and
Promote
Courage

Organization

Commitment

to BIPOC

Leadership

Hold Board of Directors and Senior Leaders Accountable for DEIB Outcomes

5

Utilize Data to Create Equity 8

Create a Clear, Transparent Performance Review Process

Equitable
Professional
Development

4

Create Opportunities for Workplace Authenticity



## Key Themes Emerging from the Recommendations

Commitment to BIPOC Leadership

Equitable
Professional
Development

Create a Clear, Transparent Performance Review Process

Theme #1
Invest in Development for
BIPOC Leaders.

Theme #2
Create opportunities for culture-building and accountability.

Create
Opportunities
for Workplace
Authenticity

Understand
that Diversity
Fosters
Connection

Create a
Culture of
Psychological
Safety and
Promote
Courage

Create a
Culture of
Accountability

Hold Board of
Directors
and Senior Leaders
Accountable
for DEIB Outcomes

Recognize
Actions Matter

Theme #3
Actions within all levels of leadership matter.

\*Recommendation #5 is threaded throughout each theme.

\*Utilize Data to Create Equity





Equitable
Professional
Development



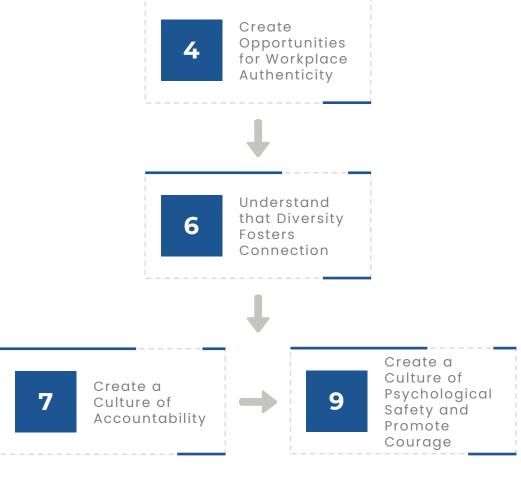
Create a Clear, Transparent Performance Review Process

Recommendations
Theme #1
Invest in Development for
BIPOC Leaders.

### What does ACTION look like?

- Close the gap between the acknowledgment, responsibility, and actions to promote BIPOC leadership.
- Be clear about the vision of leadership development for everyone in your organization.
- Define why it is important to invest in BIPOC leadership development.
- Identify how BIPOC leaders can develop the skills and expertise necessary to move into higher positions.
- Develop ongoing behavior-based feedback loops.
- Create Leadership development goals and plans that can be reviewed frequently.





Recommendations
Theme #2
Create opportunities for
culture-building and accountability.

## What does ACTION look like?

Identify how to create cultures where people are:

- Seen
- Heard
- Valued
- Learn how to build culture through the practice of psychological safety and courage.
- Define metrics to assess accountability throughout the organization.
- Evaluate where in your organizational system power and privilege impact the ability for diversity to flourish.





Hold Board of Directors and Senior Leaders Accountable for DEIB Outcomes



10

Recognize Actions Matter

Recommendations
Theme #3
Actions within all levels of leadership matter.

## What does ACTION look like?

- Create mechanisms that start with holding accountable boards of directors and senior leaders for disseminating outcomes of the organization's DEIAB plan.
- Define what you are willing to invest in, commit to, and act on to support BIPOC leaders in your organization and create actionable steps towards these efforts.
- Develop the behaviors necessary to drive the practice of DEIAB.



## Recommendations Theme #5 Data drives accountability and creates equity.



\*Recommendation #5 is threaded throughout each theme.

## What does ACTION look like?

- Before you start to collect data, ask how it will be used.
- Consider how DEIAB principles will support the data collection and analysis process.
- Work with consumers and clients as subject matter experts and invite them to collaborate on the narrative to communicate the data.
- Invest in data equity frameworks as a roadmap to guide data projects.



### Now what?





















We must emphasize merit and individual achievement over mandatory diversity pledges and training. The intentions behind DEI initiatives—to foster inclusivity and represent diverse backgrounds—are commendable. However, there is growing concern about finding a balance that truly benefits everyone without compromising the principles of fairness and meritocracy. Our approach reinforces our commitment to a merit-based system that truly values every individual's contributions and potential.





### **Reflective Questions**

- 1 Why is the information presented important from your perspective?
- 2 What can you and your organization do to support more BIPOC Leaders of Color in leadership?
- 3 How do you imagine this happening?
- 4 What would success look like if you could implement what you imagine happening?
- 5 Who do you need to involve?
- 6 What does this entail?
- 7 When do you think you will start?
- 8 How can you continue the concept paper dialogue?





#### **HOW DO YOU**

want to move forward with the information presented today?

#### WHAT DO YOU

want to commit to?



## **Contact Information**

#### Kelly Rao, LMSW, MPA

BBI Consultant Kellymaiello@gmail.com

#### Jennifer Outlaw, LCSW, CCM, CPDC

BBI Consultant Jloutlaw16@gmail.com

#### Jodi Doane, MSW, CWDP

BBI Consultant Messaging4sucess@gmail.com

#### Lloyd Bullard, M.Ed.

BBI Administrator of Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, & Belonging, and Senior Consultant bbi.lbullard@gmail.com



## Thank You!















